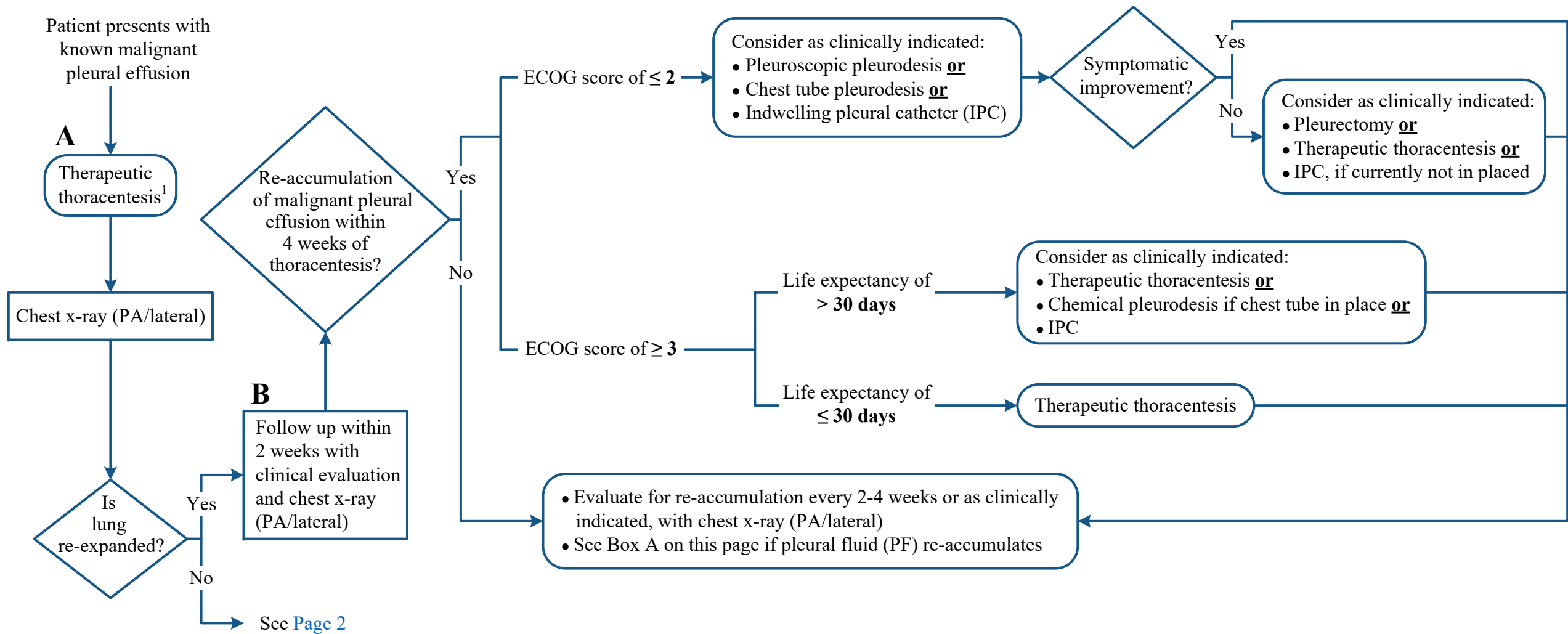


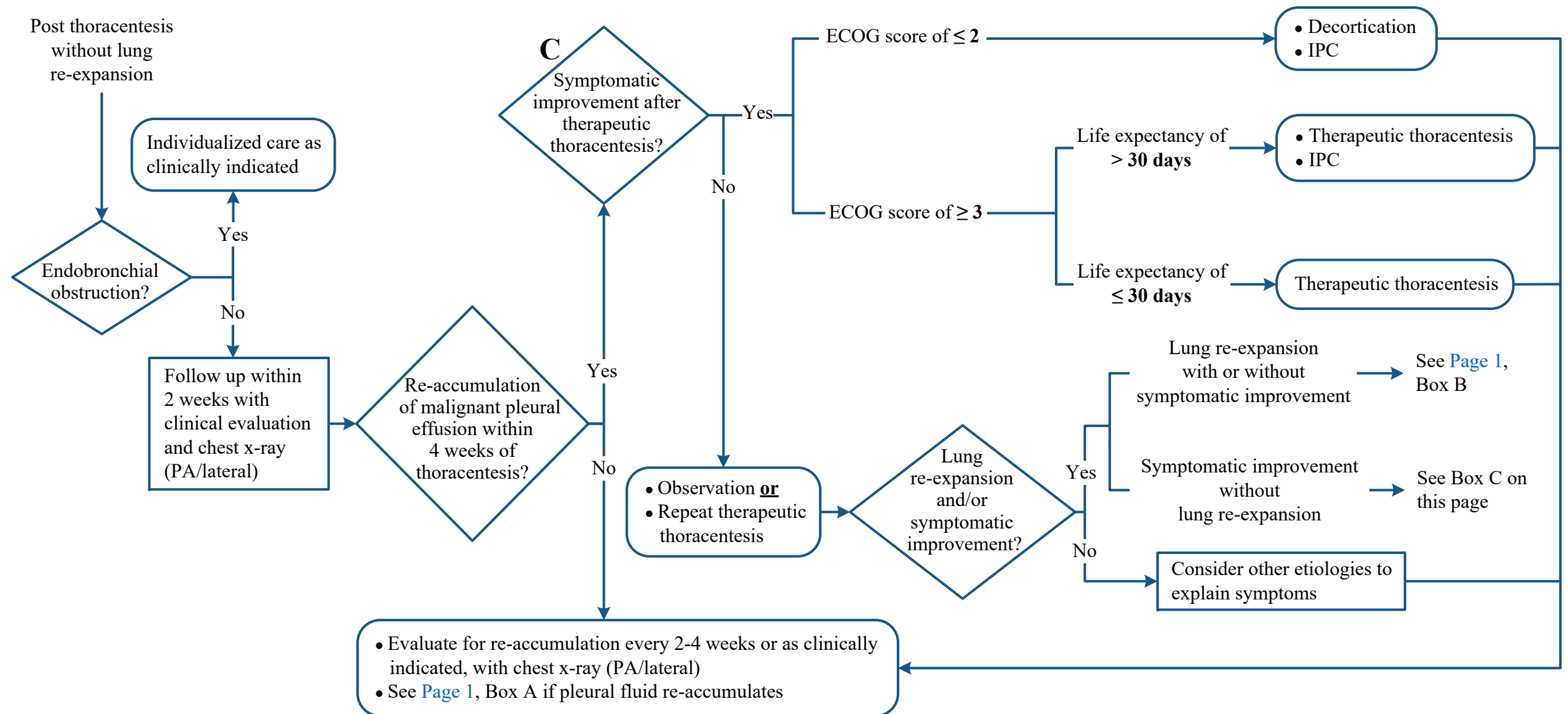
Disclaimer: This algorithm has been developed for MD Anderson using a multidisciplinary approach considering circumstances particular to MD Anderson's specific patient population, services and structure, and clinical information. This is not intended to replace the independent medical or professional judgment of physicians or other health care providers in the context of individual clinical circumstances to determine a patient's care.



ECOG = Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group

<sup>1</sup> Patients with chemo-radiosensitive tumors on initial treatment (lymphoma, breast cancer, and small cell lung cancer) may obtain palliation with therapeutic thoracentesis while waiting on systemic treatment results

Disclaimer: This algorithm has been developed for MD Anderson using a multidisciplinary approach considering circumstances particular to MD Anderson's specific patient population, services and structure, and clinical information. This is not intended to replace the independent medical or professional judgment of physicians or other health care providers in the context of individual clinical circumstances to determine a patient's care.



Disclaimer: This algorithm has been developed for MD Anderson using a multidisciplinary approach considering circumstances particular to MD Anderson's specific patient population, services and structure, and clinical information. This is not intended to replace the independent medical or professional judgment of physicians or other health care providers in the context of individual clinical circumstances to determine a patient's care.

---

## SUGGESTED READINGS

- Bibby, A. C., Dorn, P., Psallidas, I., Porcel, J. M., Janssen, J., Froudarakis, M., . . . Maskell, N. A. (2018). ERS/EACTS statement on the management of malignant pleural effusions. *European Respiratory Journal*, 52(1), 1800349. <https://doi.org/10.1183/13993003.00349-2018>
- Casal, R. F., Eapen, G. A., Morice, R. C., & Jimenez, C. A. (2009). Medical thoracoscopy. *Current Opinion in Pulmonary Medicine*, 15(4), 313-320. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MCP.0b013e32832b8b2d>
- Feller-Kopman, D. J., Reddy, C. B., DeCamp, M. M., Diekemper, R. L., Gould, M. K., Henry, T., . . . Balekian, A. A. (2018). Management of malignant pleural effusions. An official ATS/STS/STR clinical practice guideline. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, 198(7), 839-849. <https://doi.org/10.1164/rccm.201807-1415ST>
- Sagar, A. E. S., Landaeta, M. F., Adrianza, A. M., Aldana, G. L., Pozo, L., Armas-Villalba, A., . . . Jimenez, C. A. (2020). Complications following symptom-limited thoracentesis using suction. *European Respiratory Journal*, 56(5), 1902356. <https://doi.org/10.1183/13993003.02356-2019>

Disclaimer: *This algorithm has been developed for MD Anderson using a multidisciplinary approach considering circumstances particular to MD Anderson's specific patient population, services and structure, and clinical information. This is not intended to replace the independent medical or professional judgment of physicians or other health care providers in the context of individual clinical circumstances to determine a patient's care.*

---

## DEVELOPMENT CREDITS

This practice consensus statement is based on majority opinion of the Pleural Effusion Work Group experts at the University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center for the patient population. These experts included:

### Core Development Team Leads

Carlos Jimenez, MD (Pulmonary Medicine)

### Workgroup Members

Carissa Boney, BSN, RN, ANP (Pulmonary Medicine)

Saadia Faiz, MD (Pulmonary Medicine)

Clara Fowler, MLS (Research Medical Library)

Wendy Garcia, BS♦

Bruno Granwehr, MD (Infectious Diseases)

Horiana Grosu, MD (Pulmonary Medicine)

Ariel Szvalb, MD (Infectious Diseases)

Alda Tam, MD (Interventional Radiology)

Garrett Walsh, MD (Thoracic & Cardiovascular Surgery)

Mary Lou Warren, DNP, APRN, CNS-CC♦

Steven Yevich, MD (Interventional Radiology)

♦ Clinical Effectiveness Development Team